

## List of works of Paul Turán

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## On sets characterizing additive arithmetical functions, II

by

ROBERT FREUD (Budapest)

*To the memory of Professor Paul Turán*

As in [1],  $f$  denotes an additive arithmetical function,  $A$  and  $B$  are subsequences of the natural numbers, consisting of the elements  $a_1 < a_2 < a_3 < \dots$  and  $b_1 < b_2 < b_3 < \dots$ , respectively.  $A$  is called a  $U$ -set, if  $((a_k) = 0, k = 1, 2, \dots, \text{ imply } f = 0$ .

In [1] we proved the following assertions:

I. Let  $A$  be a  $U$ -set. Then

$$\liminf \frac{a_{k+1}}{a_k^2} \leq 1,$$

moreover, if we put  $\frac{a_{k+1}}{a_k^2} = e_k$ , then

$$(1) \quad \liminf(e_1 \dots e_k) = 0 \quad (\text{Theorem 2/I}).$$

In fact, if  $A$  does not satisfy (1), then we can construct an additive  $f$ , which is “arbitrarily strongly” unbounded, though  $f(a_k) = 0$  for all  $k$  (Theorem 4).

II. Let  $\alpha_k$  be an arbitrary sequence of positive numbers satisfying

$$\liminf(a_1 \dots a_k) = 0 \quad \text{and} \quad \alpha_k \geq 2^{-k}.$$

Then there exists an  $A$ , for which

$$\frac{a_{k+1}}{a_k^2} \geq \alpha_k$$

holds, and  $A$  is a  $U$ -set, moreover, if

$$(2) \quad \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} f(a_k) \text{ is convergent,}$$

then  $f = 0$  (Theorem 2/II).