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On the divisibility of  $\sigma_\nu(n)$ \*

by

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## I. Introduction

The divisor function  $\sigma_\nu(n)$  is defined by

$$\sigma_\nu(n) = \sum_{d|n} d^\nu$$

where the sum is over all positive integral divisors of  $n$ ; in the following pages it will be assumed that  $\nu$  is a positive integer. The aim of this paper is to investigate a certain divisibility property of  $\sigma_\nu(n)$ .

Let  $q$  be a prime and  $m$  a positive integer, and assume that both are fixed and independent of  $x$ . Denote by  $D_m(\nu, q; x)$  the number of positive integers  $n \leq x$  for which  $q^m \parallel \sigma_\nu(n)$ , where the notation  $\parallel$  means that  $q^m$  divides  $\sigma_\nu(n)$  but  $q^{m+1}$  does not. In this paper an asymptotic equation for  $D_m(\nu, q; x)$  will be established. Define  $\gamma$  by  $q^\gamma \parallel \nu$ , and let  $m' = [m/(\gamma+1)]$  and  $h = (q-1)/(\nu, q-1)$ . Then the precise result to be obtained is as follows:

THEOREM 1. (i) If  $q$  and  $h$  are both odd, then, as  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,

$$D_m(\nu, q; x) \sim A_1^{(m)} x.$$

(ii) If  $q$  is odd and  $h$  is even, then, as  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,

$$D_m(\nu, q; x) \sim A_2^{(m)} x (\log \log x)^{m'} (\log x)^{-1/h}.$$

(iii) As  $x \rightarrow \infty$ ,

$$D_m(\nu, 2; x) \sim A_3^{(m)} x (\log \log x)^{m-1} (\log x)^{-1}.$$

$A_1^{(m)}$ ,  $A_2^{(m)}$ ,  $A_3^{(m)}$  are positive constants depending only on  $\nu$ ,  $q$  and  $m$ .

The corresponding results for the case  $m = 0$  have been obtained by R. A. Rankin in a paper [1] published in 1961. The function  $D_0(\nu, q; x)$

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